

CONTENTS

	ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	vii
1.	INTRODUCTION	1
2.	LOCATION & LANDSCAPE	6
	2.1. Location and Topography	
	2.2. Area of Study	
	2.3. Geology	
3.	SOURCES OF EVIDENCE	33
	3.1. Location of Sources	
	3.2. Types of Evidence	
	FEATURE: Branxton & Crookham Mapped through Time	
4.	CULTURAL HERITAGE SITES	67
	4.1. Gazetteer of Cultural Heritage Sites	
5.	HISTORIC BUILDINGS	81
	5.1. Branxton Parish & Township	
	5.2. Crookham Township (including part of Heatherslaw)	
	FEATURE: The Farms of Branxton & Crookham – Historic Map Regression and Photographs	
6.	COMMUNITIES IN THE LANDSCAPE	153
	6.1. Introduction: What is a Community?	
	6.2. The Parish	
	6.3. The Township or Vill	
	6.4. The Manor	
7.	VILLAGES	177
	7.1. Villages, Hamlets and Farmsteads – Definitions	
	7.2. Village Morphology	
	7.3. Archaeological Investigation	
8.	ANALYSIS OF THE VILLAGE & TOWNSHIP PLANS	185
	8.1. The Evidence	
	8.2. Discussion	
	8.3. Conclusions	
9.	THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL PAST	194
	9.1. Prehistoric archaeology	
	9.2. The Roman period	
	FEATURE: Excavations on Mardon Hill in 2017-18	
	FEATURE: Archaeological Investigations in the Villages of Branxton and Crookham by Test-pitting in 2015	

10.	MEDIEVAL & MODERN HISTORY	225
	10.1. Principal sources and the placenames	
	10.2. The Till-Tweed Basin in the Early Medieval Era	
	10.3. Barony, Manor and Vill	
	10.4. Population and tenancies	
	10.5. The settlement components: manor houses, mills and village tenements	
	10.6. Land Tenure in the Later Middle Ages 1250 – 1500	
	10.7. The 16 th and 17 th Centuries – from Flodden to Union and United Kingdom	
	10.8. Settlement, Population and Economy 1600 – 1850	
	10.9. Population and Livelihoods 1850 – 1901	
	10.10. Roads and Trackways in the Parishes of Branxton and Crookham	
	10.11. The Railway Tracks that never arrived	
11.	SOCIAL HISTORY STUDIES	299
	11.1. The Presbyterian Church in Crookham	
	11.2. The History of Schools in Crookham	
	11.3. Branxton Church of England National School	
	11.4. Insights into the Social Impact of WWI on Crookham and Branxton	
	11.5. The Blue Bell Smithy, Pallinsburn	
	11.6. Isaac Fairnington and Sons, Drapers, Tailors and Outfitters, Branxton	
	11.7. The Conquer Diaries	
	11.8. Sporting Life in Branxton and Crookham during the 19 th and 20 th Centuries	
	11.9. Branxton Women’s Institute	
	11.10. No. 32 Crookham Village, formerly the Post Office and Shop	
	11.11. Summaries of Oral History Interviews	
12.	SELECTED SOURCES & SURVEYS	467
	12.1. The Feudal Return of 1242	
	12.2. The Branxton Agreement of 1208	
	12.3. Lay Subsidies (Taxes)	
	12.4. A View and Survey – Bowes and Ellerker	
	12.5. Transcriptions of a Selection of Wills from the Mid 17 th Century	
	12.6. Poor Rate Documents 1795	
	12.7. Extracts from Ford Parish Registers	
	12.8. Census Data for Branxton and Crookham 1861 – 1901	
	12.9. Accidents and Incidents mentioning Crookham	
	12.10. Residents of Crookham through the Centuries	
	GLOSSARY	494
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	499